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6	Attorneys for Plaintiff SIGRID LOPEZ	
7	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
8	FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES	
9	SIGRID LOPEZ, an individual,	CASE NO.:
10	Plaintiff,	COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES:
<ul><li>11</li><li>12</li></ul>	v.	1. SEXUAL HARASSMENT (HOSTILE WORK
13	CENTRAL BASIN MUNICIPAL WATER	ENVIRONMENT) IN
14	DISTRICT, a public entity, exact form unknown; ROBERT APODACA, an individual; and Does 1	VIOLATION OF FEHA; 2. SEXUAL HARASSMENT (QUID
15	through 100, inclusive,	PRO QUO) IN VIOLATION OF FEHA;
16	Defendants.	3. INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS;
17		4. NEGLIGENCE (INCLUDING
18		NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS);
19		5. NEGLIGENT RETENTION AND SUPERVISION OF UNFIT
20		EMPLOYEES;
21		<ul><li>6. ASSAULT;</li><li>7. BATTERY; and</li></ul>
22		8. SEXUAL BATTERY.
23		DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
24	Plaintiff SIGRID LOPEZ allege as follows:	
25	GENERAL ALLEGATIONS	
26	1. Plaintiff SIGRID LOPEZ ("Lopez" or "Plaintiff") is an individual who at all times	
27	pertinent to this lawsuit was a resident of the County of Los Angeles, State of California. Plaintiff	
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COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES

is entitled to the protections of the Fair Employment and Housing Act ("FEHA") because she is a female and was providing consulting services to the Defendants.

- 2. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that the Defendant CENTRAL BASIN MUNICIPAL WATER DISTRICT ("CBMWD") is a public entity or agency, exact form unknown, engaged in water provision services.
- 3. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendant Robert Apodaca ("Apodaca") was at all times employed by the Defendant CBMWD in the capacity of a Board Member. Plaintiff is informed and believes that Apodaca was at all times relevant a supervisor, manager, and/or managing agent employed CBMWD and Does 1-100.
- 4. Plaintiff is further informed and believes and thereon alleges that in doing the acts herein below alleged, Apodaca was acting in the course and scope of his agency and employment.
- 5. Plaintiff entered into a Professional Services/Consultant Agreement with the Defendant CBMWD on or about July 1, 2012. Pursuant to said agreement, Plaintiff was to provide consulting services in the area of public relations to CBMWD. The term of the agreement was for six months. Plaintiff performed her services in an exemplary fashion under the agreement. In carrying out her consulting services, Plaintiff repeatedly interacted with and assisted the Defendant Apodaca.
- 6. Plaintiff performed services, and the contract was entered into at CBMWD's location at 6252 Telegraph Road, Commerce, CA 90040 (hereinafter "the premises") All the torts and statutory violations alleged below occurred at the premises.
- 7. The Defendants CBMWD and DOES 1-100 are California employers who employ more than five people, and are accordingly subject to the provisions of FEHA.
- 8. Defendants Does 1 through 100 are sued under fictitious names pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure section 474. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that each defendant sued under such fictitious names is in some manner responsible for the wrongs and damages as alleged below, and in so acting was functioning as the agent, servant, manager, supervisor, and/or employee of the remaining Defendants, and in doing the actions mentioned below was acting within the course and scope of his or her authority as such agent or servant.

- 9. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Apodaca asked that Plaintiff be assigned to work with him, and that this request was approved by General Manager Art Aguilar. Plaintiff was told by management that it was part of her responsibilities to work with Apodaca.
- 10. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Apodaca has a lengthy history of sexual harassment and sexual misconduct towards female subordinates, and that the Board of Directors and management of CBMWD was aware of this history and conduct through reports, claims, lawsuits, settlements and otherwise. Notwithstanding this fact, CBMWD, acting through its board and upper management, assigned Plaintiff to work with Apodaca without warning her of his history, and allowed her to keep working with him after she repeatedly reported that she was being sexually harassed by Apodaca.
- 11. Commencing in approximately August 2012, Apodaca engaged in a pattern of sexual harassment against Plaintiff based on her gender. This harassment included, but was not limited to: making crude comments and sexually suggestive comments, calling her in the evening and asking her what she was wearing, repeatedly telling her she was beautiful, telling Plaintiff personal things about his common law wife, asking Plaintiff personal questions about her sex life, repeatedly insisting that she come to his home, insisting that she dine with him in order "to get to know her better", asking her "who do you blow", calling another politician "a fudge packer", talking to her about being "his girlfriend", telling her he would not mind "laying into her", telling her that he "liked her", telling her that she had strong legs, telling her she needed him more than he needed her and that he could open doors for her, telling her she was a strong girl, telling her there "was a lot he could do with her breasts", telling her that she got "his heart rate up", telling her that women were drawn to him, telling her about his sexual exploits, telling her he wanted to take her on vacation, telling her about his history of "tag teaming" women at conferences, telling her he would renew her contract if she became his girlfriend, telling her that she is "a joke", telling her that men look at her "like a piece of meat", telling her to call him three to five times a day to tell him what she was doing, telling her "mama you are so big, what I could do with those boobs", telling her that he could spend money on her and to call him "Santa Claus", telling her that "she tasted so good"

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while kissing the side of her face, asking her if her "boyfriend satisfied her", telling her he might be able to have sex with her because things were not working out with his wife, telling her that he did not think he could handle her in bed, repeatedly asking her what color panties she was wearing, telling her he could really enjoy a "Monica Lewinsky", implying that she got the job by giving sexual favors, attempting to hug her, touching and stroking her hands, stroking her thigh, repeatedly trying to kiss her, grabbing her by the waist, putting his arms around her, and other conduct according to proof.

- 12. Plaintiff repeatedly reported this sexual harassment and complained about the conduct to upper management, the Board, and the general counsel of CBMWD, but no action was taken and the harassment was allowed to continue. Instead, Apodaca's actions intensified and persisted. On one occasion when she complained, upper management put their heads down and said this is not the first time we have heard of this, we are really sorry. However, no action was taken and the harassment was allowed to continue. Instead, Plaintiff was retaliated against and her contract was not renewed.
- 13. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that her contact was not renewed as a result of her complaints and refusing to have sex with Apodaca, despite assurances that she was doing a good job and that her contract would be renewed.
- 14. Plaintiff was subjected to a hostile work environment and quid pro quo sexual harassment in the form of requests for sexual favors in exchange for continued employment and a contract extension.
- 15. Plaintiff has duly and timely exhausted her Administrative Remedies by filing charges with the DFEH and receiving a Right to Sue Notice.
- 16. Plaintiff also timely and properly filed a Government Tort Claim against CBMWD, which was rejected on September 5, 2013.

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#### FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

## SEXUAL HARASSMENT (HOSTILE WORK ENVIRONMENT)

#### IN VIOLATION OF FEHA

#### (BY PLAINTIFF AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS)

- 17. Plaintiff incorporates by reference, as though set forth in full herein, each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 16, inclusive above.
- 18. Commencing in approximately August 2012, Apodaca engaged in a pattern of sexual harassment against Plaintiff based on her gender. This harassment included, but was not limited to: making crude comments and sexually suggestive comments, calling her in the evening and asking her what she was wearing, repeatedly telling her she was beautiful, telling Plaintiff personal things about his common law wife, asking Plaintiff personal questions about her sex life, repeatedly insisting that she come to his home, insisting that she dine with him in order "to get to know her better", asking her "who do you blow", calling another politician "a fudge packer", talking to her about being "his girlfriend", telling her he would not mind "laying into her", telling her that he "liked her", telling her that she had strong legs, telling her she needed him more than he needed her and that he could open doors for her, telling her she was a strong girl, telling her there "was a lot he could do with her breasts", telling her that she got "his heart rate up", telling her that women were drawn to him, telling her about his sexual exploits, telling her he wanted to take her on vacation, telling her about his history of "tag teaming" women at conferences, telling her he would renew her contract if she became his girlfriend, telling her that she is "a joke", telling her that men look at her "like a piece of meat", telling her to call him three to five times a day to tell him what she was doing, telling her "mama you are so big, what I could do with those boobs", telling her that he could spend money on her and to call him "Santa Claus", telling her that "she tasted so good" while kissing the side of her face, asking her if her "boyfriend satisfied her", telling her he might be able to have sex with her because things were not working out with his wife, telling her that he did not think he could handle her in bed, repeatedly asking her what color panties she was wearing, telling her he could really enjoy a "Monica Lewinsky", implying that she got the job by giving

sexual favors, attempting to hug her, touching and stroking her hands, stroking her thigh, repeatedly trying to kiss her, grabbing her by the waist, putting his arms around her, and other conduct according to proof.

- 19. The foregoing conduct was unconsented to, was based on Plaintiff's sex/gender and created an intimidating and hostile work environment based on her sex/gender. Such conduct constitutes illegal sexual harassment in violation of *Government Code* § 12940(j) and other provisions of FEHA.
- 20. CBMWD and Does 1 through 100, inclusive, and each of them, are strictly liable for the harassment by Apodaca because, at all times relevant, Apodaca was acting as CBMWD's, Board member, manager, managing agent and supervisor. CBMWD and Does 1 through 100, inclusive, and each of them, are also liable because they, through members of management and/or the Board, knew about the harassment but failed to investigate and failed to take immediate and appropriate remedial measures. Such conduct violates *Government Code* § 12940(j) and other provisions of FEHA.
  - 21. Defendant Apodaca is independently liable for his own conduct.
- 22. As a proximate result of the said harassment, Plaintiff has suffered mental anguish and emotional suffering, past and future, in an amount in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court and according to proof.
- 23. As a further proximate result of the said harassment as afore pled, Plaintiff has suffered a loss of tangible employment benefits, past and future, including lost wages and fringe benefits in an amount in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court and according to proof. Plaintiff claims such amount as damages together with pre-judgment interest pursuant to Civil Code section 3287 and/or any other provision of law providing for pre-judgment interest.
- 24. As a further and proximate result of the said harassment as afore pled, Plaintiff was required to and did seek medical attention, and will need medical attention in the future, all to Plaintiff's damages in a sum according to proof.

25. As a further proximate result of the Defendant Employers' harassment as afore pled, Plaintiff was forced to and did retain attorneys, and is accordingly entitled to an award of attorneys' fees and costs according to proof at the time of trial.

26. The afore pled conduct of Defendant Apodaca constitutes oppression, fraud, and malice thereby entitling Plaintiff to an award of punitive damages against Apodaca.

#### SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

# SEXUAL HARASSMENT (QUID PRO QUO) IN VIOLATION OF FEHA (BY PLAINTIFF AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS)

- 27. Plaintiff incorporates by reference, as though set forth in full herein, each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 26, inclusive above.
- 28. Plaintiff was subjected to a pattern of sexual harassment by Apodaca all as afore pled.

  Plaintiff is informed and believes that her employment contract would have been extended if she had agreed to have sex with Apodaca, and if she had not reported the harassment.
- 29. Apodaca explicitly and implicitly conditioned job benefits and the absence of job detriments on Plaintiff's acceptance of sexual conduct, all as afore pled. The sexual conduct was unwelcome and offensive. Plaintiff's contract was not renewed because she refused to have sex with Apodaca and because she reported the conduct.
- 30. Such conduct constitutes quid pro quo sexual harassment in violation of *Government Code* § 12940(j).
- 31. CBMWD and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive, are liable because Defendant Apodaca was acting as a Board member, managing agent, manager, and/or supervisor on behalf of CBMWD.
  - 32. Apodaca is individually liable for his own conduct.
- 33. As a proximate result of the said harassment, Plaintiff has suffered mental anguish and emotional suffering past and future in an amount in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court and according to proof.
- 34. As a further proximate result of the said harassment as afore pled, Plaintiff has suffered a loss of tangible employment benefits past and future including lost wages and fringe benefits in an

- 45. CBMWD and Does 1-100 are liable for the conduct of Apodaca, because he was at all times relevant acting within the course and scope of his agency and employment and pursuant to the doctrine of respondeat superior.
- 46. Alternatively, The Defendant CBMWD and Does 1-100 is liable for the conduct of Apodaca, because it authorized or ratified the said conduct as set forth above.
- 47. As a proximate result of the said conduct, Plaintiff has suffered mental anguish and emotional suffering past and future in an amount in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court and according to proof.
- 48. As a further and proximate result of the said conduct, Plaintiff was required to and did seek medical attention, and will need medical attention in the future, all to Plaintiff's damages in a sum according to proof.
- 49. As a further proximate result of the said conduct, Plaintiff has suffered a loss of tangible employment benefits past and future including lost wages and fringe benefits in an amount in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court and according to proof. Plaintiff claims such amount as damages together with pre-judgment interest pursuant to Civil Code section 3287 and/or any other provision of law providing for pre-judgment interest.
- 50. The afore pled conduct of Apodaca constitutes oppression, fraud, and malice thereby entitling Plaintiff to an award of punitive damages against Apodaca.

#### **FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

# NEGLIGENCE (INCLUDING NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS) (BY PLAINTIFF AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS)

- 51. Plaintiff incorporates by reference, as though set forth in full herein, each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 50, inclusive above.
- 52. The Defendants and each of them owed Plaintiff a duty of due care, due to among other things their relationship.
  - 53. The risk of harm to Plaintiff was foreseeable.

- 54. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Apodaca negligently and without due care and cause or provocation harassed Plaintiff, and retaliated against her for complaining of such harassment, thereby causing Plaintiff to suffer damages as alleged herein, including emotional distress. Said conduct breached his duty of care to Plaintiff.
- 55. CBMWD and Does 1-100 negligently and without due care allowed Plaintiff to work alone with Apodaca despite their knowledge of his history of sexually harassing females, and negligently allowed her to continue working with him despite her repeated complaints of sexual harassment. Said conduct breached their duty of care to Plaintiff.
- 56. The acts and omissions against Plaintiff manifested an unreasonable risk of harm to Plaintiff. As a direct and proximate cause of Defendants' negligence, Plaintiff suffered injuries and compensatory damages in an amount to be proven at trial.
  - 57. Apodaca is liable for his own tortuous conduct.
- 58. CBMWD and Does 1-100 are liable for the conduct of Apodaca, because he was at all times relevant acting within the course and scope of his agency and employment, and pursuant to the doctrine of respondent superior.
- 59. Alternatively, CBMWD and Does 1-100 are liable for the conduct of Apodaca, because it authorized or ratified the said conduct as set forth above.
- 60. CBMWD and Does 1-100 are liable for its own tortious conduct in allowing Plaintiff to work alone with Apodaca despite their knowledge of his history of sexually harassing females, and negligently allowed her to continue working with him despite her repeated complaints of sexual harassment.
- 61. As a proximate result of the said conduct, Plaintiff has suffered mental anguish and emotional suffering past and future in an amount in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court and according to proof.
- 62. As a further and proximate result of the said conduct, Plaintiff was required to and did seek medical attention, and will need medical attention in the future, all to Plaintiff's damages in a sum according to proof.

63. As a further proximate result of the said conduct, Plaintiff has suffered a loss of tangible employment benefits past and future including lost wages and fringe benefits in an amount in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court and according to proof. Plaintiff claims such amount as damages together with pre-judgment interest pursuant to Civil Code section 3287 and/or any other provision of law providing for pre-judgment interest.

#### FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

# NEGLIGENT RETENTION AND SUPERVISION OF UNFIT EMPLOYEES (BY PLAINTIFF AGAINST DEFENDANTS CBMWD AND DOES 1 – 100)

- 64. Plaintiff incorporates by reference, as though set forth in full herein, each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 63, inclusive above.
- 65. CBMWD and does 1-100 and each of them owed Plaintiff a duty of due care, due to among other things their relationship.
- 66. CBMWD and Does 1-100 negligently and carelessly retained and supervised Apodaca, and others, by on information and belief, failing to train him in sexual harassment, failing to monitor and supervise him in light of his known history of sexually harassing females, assigning Plaintiff to work with Apodaca, despite their knowledge of his history of sexually harassing females, refusing to investigate and take remedial actions after Plaintiff repeatedly reported the harassment. He was incompetent and unfit, and created an unreasonable risk of harm to Plaintiff, and CBMWD and Does 1-100 were aware of this fact.
  - 67. The risk of harm to Plaintiff was foreseeable.
- 68. CBMWD and Does 1-100 breached their duty to exercise reasonable care and acted negligently and carelessly in the retention and supervision of Apodaca by failing to monitor his conduct, failing to train him, allowing him to work alone with Plaintiff, and by failing to adequately reprimand and limit the harassing behavior of Apodaca after Plaintiff reported the conduct.

- 12 -

COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES

- 79. Alternatively, the Defendant CBMWD and Does 1-100 are liable for the conduct of Apodaca, because it authorized or ratified the said conduct as set forth above.
- 80. As a proximate result of the said conduct, Plaintiff has suffered mental anguish and emotional suffering past and future in an amount in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court and according to proof. Plaintiff claims such amount as damages together with pre-judgment interest pursuant to Civil Code section 3287 and/or any other provision of law providing for prejudgment interest.
- 81. As a further and proximate result of the said conduct, Plaintiff was required to and did seek medical attention, and will need medical attention in the future, all to Plaintiff's damages in a sum according to proof.
- 82. The afore pled conduct of Apodaca constitutes oppression, fraud, and malice thereby entitling Plaintiff to an award of punitive damages against Apodaca.

### SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **BATTERY**

#### (BY PLAINTIFF AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS)

- 83. Plaintiff incorporates by reference, as though set forth in full herein, each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 82, inclusive above.
- 84. Apodaca touched Plaintiff with the intent to harm or offend Plaintiff. This harmful or offensive touching included, but was not limited to: kissing the side of her face, hugging her, touching and stroking her hands, stroking her thigh, repeatedly trying to kiss her, grabbing her by the waist, putting his arms around her, and other conduct according to proof.
  - 85. Plaintiff did not consent to this conduct or contact.
  - 86. Plaintiff was harmed and offended by this touching.
  - 87. This conduct constitutes a battery.
  - 88. Apodaca is liable for his own tortuous conduct.

- 89. CBMWD and Does 1-100 are liable for the conduct of Apodaca, because he was at all times relevant acting within the course and scope of his agency and employment, and pursuant to the doctrine of respondent superior.
- 90. Alternatively, CBMWD and Does 1-100 are liable for the conduct of Apodaca, because it authorized or ratified the said conduct as set forth above.
- 91. As a proximate result of the said conduct, Plaintiff has suffered mental anguish and emotional suffering past and future in an amount in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this Court and according to proof.
- 92. As a further and proximate result of the said conduct, Plaintiff was required to and did seek medical attention, and will need medical attention in the future, all to Plaintiff's damages in a sum according to proof.
- 93. The afore pled conduct of Apodaca constitutes oppression, fraud, and malice thereby entitling Plaintiff to an award of punitive damages against Apodaca.

# EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION

### **SEXUAL BATTERY**

## (BY PLAINTIFF AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS)

- 94. Plaintiff incorporates by reference, as though set forth in full herein, each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 93, inclusive above.
- 95. In violation of Civil Code section 1708.5, Apodaca intentionally caused an offensive contact with one or more intimate parts of Plaintiff's body as aforepled.
  - 96. Apodaca is liable for his own tortuous conduct.
- 97. CBMWD and Does 1-100 are liable for the conduct of Apodaca, because he was at all times relevant acting within the course and scope of his agency and employment, and pursuant to the doctrine of respondent superior.
- 98. Alternatively, CBMWD and Does 1-100 are liable for the conduct of Apodaca, because it authorized or ratified the said conduct as set forth above.

COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES

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